Town of Mina

Town Board Packet

September 8, 2022 Meeting

#2 of 2

# Chautauqua County HMP Update - Mina (T) Interview

Fri, Sep 2, 2022 2:51 pm
From: Rebecca A. Reohr
To: me and 3 recipients

Cc: Jayme Breschard and 4 recipients

1 Attachments

(T) Mina Interview Sheet.pdf - (808kB)

Good afternoon,

Thank you for participating in the interview to update the Town of Mina's annex for Chautauqua County's new Hazard Mitigation Plan. As promised during the interview, attached is a copy of the interview sheet that we filled out together. There are a few cells/text highlighted in yellow that still need to be filled in. Once you have filled in the required information, please send the final copy back to me. If there is anything on the worksheet that you notice is incorrect or if there are any changes you would like made please feel free to make edits to the document.

As requested in the interview, here is the link to the website we got the severe storm event records from: <a href="https://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/stormevents/">https://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/stormevents/</a> (<a href="https://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/stormevents/">https://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/stor

If you have any questions or would like further support, I am available to provide any assistance. I look forward to hearing from you soon!

Thank you,

Rebecca Reohr

Rebecca A. Reohr

Engineer I

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Interview Template: Town of Mina

Planning Mechanism	Town of Mina	Notes
	Plans	
Comprehensive Plan	Yes	Survey is currently out. Updating the comprehensive plan currently.
Capital Improvement Plan	Yes	Highway equipment
Economic Development Plan	No	Partial – they are getting a grant from the county to do an assessment of moving fire station. They will look at economic development for down town area. Primarily for tourism.
Local Emergency Operations Plan	Yes	
Continuity of Operations Plan	No	
Transportation Plan	No	
Stormwater Management Plan	No	Applied for a grant for an engineering study
Community Wildfire Protection	Yes or No	
Pandemic Response Plan	No	
Open Space	No	
	Development Approvals	
Building Code	Yes	
Building Code Effectiveness Grading Schedule (BCEGS) Score	**	Will provide this
Fire department ISO rating	**	May be able to provide this
Site plan review requirements	Yes	
	Land Use Regulations	
Zoning ordinance	Yes	From 2020
Subdivision ordinance	Yes	
NFIP Participant/Floodplain ordinance	Yes	
Natural hazard specific ordinance	No	
Flood insurance rate maps	No	
Acquisition of land for open space and public recreation	Yes	Recently acquired land donated to the Town by the fire department (turned into a park with basketball courts, tenni courts, etc.)
	Administration	
Planning Commission	Yes	
Mitigation Planning Committee	No	



Table 1.	Planning Mechanisms and	Capabilities
Planning Mechanism	Town of Mina	Notes
Maintenance programs to reduce risk	Yes	Insurance company – NYMIR – recommend how to reduce risks and the town implements them
Mutual aid agreements	Yes	
	Staff	
Chief Building Official	Yes	
Floodplain Administrator	Yes	
Emergency Manager	Yes	
Community Planner	No	
Civil Engineer	No	
GIS Coordinator	No	
	Technical Abilities	
Warning systems/services	Yes	Fire department has sirens, gates, pagers, etc.
Hazard date and information	Yes	Fire dept. logs hazard dates and information
Grant writing	No	
HAZUS analysis	No	
	Funding Resources	
Capital improvements project funding	Yes	
Authority to levy taxes for specific purposes	Yes	
Fees for water, sewer, gas, or electric services	No	
Impact fees for new development	No	
Storm water utility fee	No	
Incur debt through general obligation bonds and/or special tax bonds	Yes	
Incur debt through private activities	No	
Community Development Block Grant	Yes	
Other federal funding programs	Yes	USDA Rural Development
State funding programs	YES	CHIPS funding, AIM funding, DEC
	Programs/Organizations	
Local citizen groups or non-profit organizations focused on environmental protection emergency preparedness, access and functional needs	Yes	Fire department – focuses on emergenc preparedness, Findley Lake Watershed Foundation
Ongoing public education or information program	Yes	Library, Community Connections, Historical Society



Table 1. Planning Mechanisms and Capabilities							
Planning Mechanism	Town of Mina	Notes					
Natural disaster or safety related school programs	N/A (no schools in the Town)						
Storm Ready certification	No						
Firewise Communities certification	No						
Public-private partnership initiatives addressing disaster-related issues	Yes	Partnership with the fire department. Shared service with neighboring highway departments.					

		Table 2. Emerge	ency Shelters	gr (same		
Facility	Address	Owner/ Occupant	Support medical needs?	ADA Compliant?	Pets accepted?	Notes
Mina-Findley Lake Community Center	2883 North Rd Findley Lake, NY 14736			Yes	Yes	Total Sq Ft: 16,000 Very limited
Findley Lake United Methodist Church	2862 North Rd Findley Lake, NY 14736			Yes	Yes	Very Limited No generator
Findley Lake Volunteer Fire Department	10372 Main Street Findley Lake, NY 14736			Yes	Yes	Very Limited



Table 3	. Critical Infrastructure in the Town of Mina		
Facility Name	Address	Located in Floodplain	
	Community Services		
Mina-Findley Lake Community Center	2883 North Road, Findley Lake, NY 14736	No	
	Emergency Services		
Findley lake Volunteer Fire Department	10372 Main St	No	
	Federal Facilities		
Findley Lake Post Office	Main Street	Yes or No	
	Schools		
	County and Municipal Facilities		



Table	4. Severe Storm Even	t Records for the	Town of Mina		
Event Type	Date	Magnitude	Estimated Property Damage	Estimated Crop Damage	Description of Event
Thunderstorm Wind	4/12/1996		\$40000	\$0	Severe thunderstorms crossed the area during the evening hours. The thunderstorm winds downed power lines and several dozen trees. One camper trailer was destroyed and two others damaged. A boat dock was also ruined.
Thunderstorm Wind	8/15/1996		\$8000	\$0	
Thunderstorm Wind	4/14/2019	50	\$1000	\$0	A dynamic low pressure system tracked just to the north of the area with low CAPE but a strongly sheared environment developing in the warm sector of this system. This encompassed the southern portions of the area. Strong low level speed and direction shear was present with wind speeds up to 65 knots off the ground. A line of storms developed along a pre-frontal trough and moved across the region during the evening hours. Initial storms were further supported by a mid-level low that resulted in multiple hail reports. This area of storms evolved into a linear structure with multiple waves of stronger wind moving northward along the boundary. This line began producing wind damage with periods of diffuse rotation near these waves.
Thunderstorm Wind	5/23/2019	50	\$1000	\$0	A line of strong to severe convection which developed well upstream across the Midwest States overnight continued east across Ohio, Lake Erie, and southern Ontario during the morning hours. These storms developed along and were supported by a pre-frontal trough and initial shortwave. The line of storms developed a well defined MCV noted in radar and satellite imagery. The line of storms had a long history of wind damage from Indiana all the way through northern Ohio. The line looked very healthy on radar all the way to the east end of Lake Erie, then it rapidly weakened as it came onshore into western New York. Several strong elevated cores also briefly developed along the line, one over eastern Lake Erie, and the other over northwestern Cattaraugus County.   The second round of strong thunderstorms developed over Lake Ontario between a pre-frontal trough and an approaching cold front. As the storms approached the eastern Lake Ontario region, the storms morphed into a fairly impressive line that exhibited lightning jumps within the individual cells.



1 anic 4. 30	evere Storm Event Re	Lords for the row			
Event Type	Date	Magnitude	Estimated Property Damage	Estimated Crop Damage	Description of Event
Thunderstorm Wind	6/8/2003	60	\$15000	\$0	Thunderstorms that crossed the western southern tier region during the evening hours produced damaging winds, downing trees and power lines. Power lines were reported down in Findley Lake, Forestville, Arkwright, Hamburg and East Aurora, Trees were reported down in Silver Creek, Ellicottville, and Pomfret.
Hail	8/16/2003	0.75	\$5000	\$0	A pair of cold fronts crossed Lake Erie and the western souther tier. In Barcelona, the thunderstorm winds downed trees and power lines. Chautauqua County Sheriffs reported 3/4 inch hail at Findley Lake.
Thunderstorm Wind	6/8/2003	60	\$15000	\$0	Thunderstorms that crossed the western southern tier region during the evening hours produced damaging winds, downing trees and power lines. Power lines were reported down in Findley Lake, Forestville, Arkwright, Hamburg and East Aurora. Trees were reported down in Silver Creek, Ellicottville, and Pomfret.
Thunderstorm Wind	8/7/2008	50	\$15000	\$0	Thunderstorms that developed in an unstable air mass during the afternoon hours were enhanced by lake breezes. A thunderstorm over Chautauqua County produced downburst winds estimated near 60 mph that downed trees and power lines in Findley Lake. The heavy rain that accompanied the storm resulted in flash flooding. Route 426 was closed due to flooding. Elsewhere, thunderstorms produced hail up to one inch in Niagara Falls, Niagara County and just outside of North Osceola, Lewis County.
Flash Flood	8/7/2008		\$20000	\$0	Thunderstorms that developed in an unstable air mass during the afternoon hours were enhanced by lake breezes. A thunderstorm over Chautauqua County produced downburst winds estimated near 60 mph that downed trees and power lines in Findley Lake. The heavy rain that accompanied the storm resulted in flash flooding. Route 426 was closed due to flooding. Elsewhere, thunderstorms produced hail up to one inch in Niagara Falls, Niagara County and just outside of North Osceola, Lewis County.
Thunderstorm Wind	9/7/2010	44	\$12000	\$0	A cold front crossed the western New York during the evening hours. A thunderstorm accompanying the front produced wind gusts to 60 mph. The winds downed trees and wires in Findley Lake in Chautauqua county and Alabama, Pembroke and Darier in Genesee county.



Table 4. S	ievere Storm Event Re	ecords for the Tov	vn of Findley L	ake	
Event Type	Date	Magnitude	Estimated Property Damage	Estimated Crop Damage	Description of Event
Thunderstorm Wind	5/23/2011	52	\$15000	\$0	Thunderstorms developed in warm, humid air as a cold front approached the region during the afternoon hours. The thunderstorms produced wind gusts measured to 52 knots. The thunderstorm winds downed trees and power lines in Findley Lake, Clymer, Panama and Busti. Training thunderstorms brought heavy rains with radar estimated rainfall rates of two inches per hour. The Village of Lakewood suffered flash flooding. Numerous streets were closed by high water and basements were flooded.
Thunderstorm Wind	6/12/2015	50	\$10000	\$0	Two lines of showers and thunderstorms moved across the region during the afternoon and early evening hours. The strong thunderstorms produced damaging winds that downed trees and powers lines across the western southern tier and Finger Lakes region.
Hail	4/14/2019	2	\$0	\$0	A dynamic low pressure system tracked just to the north of the area with low CAPE but a strongly sheared environment developing in the warm sector of this system. This encompassed the southern portions of the area. Strong low level speed and direction shear was present with wind speeds up to 65 knots off the ground. A line of storms developed along a pre-frontal trough and moved across the region during the evening hours. Initial storms were further supported by a mid-level low that resulted in multiple hail reports. This area of storms evolved into a linear structure with multiple waves of stronger wind moving northward along the boundary. This line began producing wind damage with periods of diffuse rotation near these waves.
Thunderstorm Wind	4/14/2019	50	\$1000	\$0	A dynamic low pressure system tracked just to the north of the area with low CAPE but a strongly sheared environment developing in the warm sector of this system. This encompassed the southern portions of the area. Strong low level speed and direction shear was present with wind speeds up to 65 knots off the ground. A line of storms developed along a pre-frontal trough and moved across the region during the evening hours. Initial storms were further supported by a mid-level low that resulted in multiple hail reports. This area of storms evolved into a linear structure with multiple waves of stronger wind moving northward along the boundary. This line began producing wind damage with periods of diffuse rotation near these waves.



Table 4. Se	evere Storm Event Re	ecords for the Tov	n of Findley L	ake	
Event Type	Property Crop		Estimated Crop Damage	Description of Event	
Thunderstorm	4/25/2022	51	\$2000	\$0	A cold front advanced slowly towards western New York in the afternoon and evening with convection focused along a prefrontal trough and an outflow boundary ahead of the main cold front. Large scale support was weak, with the mid-level trough and upper level jet lagging well behind the cold front, which yielded the bulk of the large scale ascent above the cold, postfrontal air. A broken line of convection developed over norther Ohio and lasted for a number of hours as it crossed northeast Ohio, northwest Pennsylvania, and eventually entered western New York. A very narrow axis of modest instability developed just ahead of the line and advected east into western New York Storms that fired harnessed this instability as it intersected the lake breeze boundary to the east of Lake Erie. This allowed for multiple bowing segments to form over the western Southern Tier. These cells eventually were able to move east of the lake breeze boundary and formed a quasi-linear convective system that advanced toward the Genesee Valley. Multiple reports of wind damage were received, and a NWS storm survey confirmed a tornado in the Town of Alexander in Genesee County.
		Total	\$110,000	\$0	



	Table 5. Hazard Analysis Criteria								
Score	Extent	Onset	Impact	Frequency	Total Score	Overall Vulnerability			
1	One location	Days of warning	Minor damages/ injuries	Rare	4 to 5	Low			
2	Several locations	Hours of warning	Moderate damages/ injuries	Infrequent	6 to 8	Moderate			
3	Large area	No warning	Severe damages/ injuries	Regular	9 to 12	High			

Table 6. Hazard Vulnerability by Event								
Hazard Event	Extent	Onset	Impact (Damages and Injury)	Frequency	Overall Vulnerability	Jurisdiction Rank		
Drought	2	3	2	1	8	4		
Flood	1	2	2	2	7	5		
Extreme Temperatures (Heat Wave, Cold Wave)	3	1	2	2	8	4		
lce Jam	1	2	1	2	6	6		
Ice Storm	3	1	3	3	10	2		
Severe Thunderstorm/Windstorm	3	1	3	2	9	3		
Severe Winter Storm	3	2	3	3	11	1		

Table 7. Hazard Mitigation Action Progress  Town of Mina									
Proposed Mitigation Action	Hazard(s) Mitigated	Goals and Objectives Met	Implementing Agency	Status					
Design and build municipal sewage system in area of Findley Lake	Quality of lake in terms of excess nutrients	Goal 1 Objective 1-1 Goal 2 Objectives 2-1 and 2-4 Goal 4 Objective 4-2 Goal 6 Objectives 6-4 and 6-5	Town Administration	Under review – had an engineering study completed. Have not made a decision if they will be moving forward with it.					



	Table 7. Haza	rd Mitigation Action F Town of Mina	Progress	
Proposed Mitigation Action	Hazard(s) Mitigated	Goals and Objectives Met	Implementing Agency	Status
Repair Findley Lake Dam structure. Fixing current holes and strengthening against further damage from storm events.	Erosion underneath road causing sinkholes	Goal 1 Objective 1-1 Goal 2 Objective 2-4 Goal 4 Objectives 4-2 and 4-4 Goal 6 Objectives 6-4 and 6-6	Town Administration	Dam was repaired. There are still some issues with it. The discharge from the dam under the road is still ar issue.



Jurisdiction		
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Mitigation Action			
Project ID:			
Project Name:	Drought Emergency Plan		
	Risk Vulnerability		
Hazard of Concern:	Drought		
Description of the Problem:	Many of the tax payers live around Findley lake and the lake levels were extremely low during boating season. This impacted several community members wells and therefore, they were unable to get clean drinking water. The town needed to bring in 7,000 gallons a day of water for the cows.		
	Proposed Action		
Description of the Solution	Develop a drought emergency plan. Transport in freshwater for community members that do not have clean water during droughts.		

ls	this	project	related	to a	Critical	Facility?
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Yes



Level of	Medium	Estimated	Reduce the impact on community
Protection:		Benefits	members (and livestock) during a
11 6. 11. 6.	F 40	(Losses	drought in regard to having an adequate
Useful Life:	5-10 yrs	Avoided)	supply of clean drinking water.
Estimated Cost:	Low		

	Plar	For Implementation	
Priority (High, Medium, Low)	Medium	Responsible Organization:	Town



Desired Timeframe for Implementation:	1 year	Potential Funding Sources:	Pre-Disaster Mitigation Grant
Estimated Time Required to Implement:	3-6 months	Local Planning Mechanisms to be used in implementation, if any:	

Alternatives:	Action	Estimated Cost	Evaluation
	No Action	\$0.00	No change from existing conditions
	Educate Farmers on Soil and Water Conservation Techniques: Encourage famers to implement soil/water conservation practices, such as planting cover crops to prevent erosion; using reduced tillage to minimize soil disturbance	Low	Education would be beneficial, but would need more than just education as in the past the Town needed to transport 7,000 gallons a day in for the cows.
	Purchase Crop Insurance: Preserve economic stability during a drought by encouraging agricultural interests to obtain crop insurance	Low	Would be beneficial for agriculture/crops.

Progress Report (For Plan Maintenance)			
Date of Status Report:			
Summary of Progress:			
Evaluation of the Problem and/or solution:			



Mitigation Action			
Project ID:			
Project Name:	Beaver relocation to mitigate flooding		
	Risk Vulnerability		
Hazard of Concern:	Flooding		
Description of the Problem:	Beaver dams keep occurring near roadsides and lead to flooding.		
	Proposed Action		
Description of the Solution	Trap beavers and get rid of the dams.		

ls	this	project	related	to a	Critical	Facility?
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Yes



Level of Protection: Useful Life:	1-3 years	Estimated Benefits (Losses Avoided)	Reduce repetitive flooding from existing dams.
Estimated Cost:	Low		

Plan For Implementation				
Priority (High, Medium, Low)	Medium	Responsible Organization:	Town	
Desired Timeframe for Implementation:	Within 1 year	Potential Funding Sources:	Town Budget	



Estimated Time	A few weeks	Local Planning	
Required to		Mechanisms to be	
Implement:		used in	
		implementation, if	
		any:	

Alternatives:	Action	Estimated Cost	Evaluation
	No Action	\$0.00	No change from existing conditions
	Improve Flood Risk Assessment: Revising and updating regulatory floodplain maps; Using GIS to map areas that are at risk of flooding; Regularly calculating and documenting the amount of flood-prone property preserved as open space;	Low	It would be beneficial for the town to have up to date floodplain maps to be aware of what areas are most prone to flooding.
	Protect Critical Facilities: Require that all critical facilities including emergency operations centers, police stations, fire department facilities be located outside of flood-prone areas; Installing/upgrading stromwater pumping stations; Building earthen dikes around flood-threatened critical facilities		By requiring critical facilities to be located outside the flood-prone areas, it would keep them protected even if flooding continued due to the beaver dams.

Progress Report (For Plan Maintenance)			
Date of Status Report:			
Summary of Progress:			



<b>Evaluation of the</b>				
Problem and/or				
solution:				
	1			



Jurisdiction .			

Severe Thunderstorm Plan
Severe Thunderstorm Plan
Severe manaerstorm rian
Risk Vulnerability
Severe thunderstorm
Heavy rains speed up erosion under the state road from the dam's discharge.
Two state roads come together at that location and it is how a lot of the
traffic gets through the community. Very heavily travelled road. These roads
lead to the historic business corridor where the tourism is.
Proposed Action
The state is aware of the situation and they are currently developing a plan
to remedy it.

Is this project related to a Critical Facility?

No

Level of Protection: Useful Life:	Medium 5-10 years	Estimated Benefits (Losses Avoided)	Reduced impact to the community during severe thunderstorm events.
Estimated Cost:	Medium		

Plan For Implementation				
Priority (High, Medium, Low)	Medium	Responsible Organization:	State	
Desired Timeframe for Implementation:	1year	Potential Funding Sources:	Pre-Disaster Mitigation Funding	



Estimated Time	6 months	Local Planning	
Required to		Mechanisms to be	
Implement:		used in	
		implementation, if	
		any:	

Alternatives:	Action	Estimated Cost	Evaluation
	No Action	\$0.00	No change from existing conditions
	Protect Power Lines and Infrastructure: Establish standards for all utilities regarding tree pruning around lines; incorporate inspection and management of hazardous trees into the drainage system maintenance process; Upgrade overhead utility lines; Inspect utility poles to ensure they meet specifications and are wind resistant	Low/Medium	Reduce likeliness of power outages and protect community members safety

Progress Report (For Plan Maintenance)		
Date of Status Report: Summary of Progress:		
Evaluation of the Problem and/or solution:		



Jurisdiction	Jurisdiction					
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	Mitigation Action
Project ID:	
Project Name:	
	Risk Vulnerability
Hazard of Concern:	Extreme Temperatures
Description of the	The Town of Mina experiences extreme temperatures relatively
Problem:	infrequently that have the potential to cause damage to several locations in
	the Town.
	Proposed Action
Description of the	Reduce Urban Heat Island Effect: Increase Tree Plantings around buildings to shade parking
Solution	lots and along public rights-of-way; Encourage installation of green roofs, which provide shade and remove heat from the roof surface; Use cool roofing products that reflect sunlight and
	heat away from a building

ls this project relate	d to a Critical Facility?
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Yes



Level of Protection: Useful Life:	10 years	Estimated Benefits (Losses Avoided)	Planting trees for shade and installing green roofs would reduce the extreme heat in several locations where
Estimated Cost:	Low-Medium		

Plan For Implementation				
Priority (High, Medium, Low)	Low	Responsible Organization:	Town	



Desired Timeframe for Implementation:	Within 5 years	Potential Funding Sources:	Town Budget
Estimated Time Required to Implement:	1 year	Local Planning Mechanisms to be used in implementation, if any:	

Alternatives:	Action	Estimated Cost	Evaluation
	No Action	\$0.00	No change from existing conditions
	Increase Awareness of Extreme Temperature Risk and Safety: Educate citizens regarding the dangers of extreme heat and cold and the steps they can take to protect themselves when extreme temperatures occur	Low	Educating community members on what to do in an extreme heat event would reduce negative impacts.
	Assist Vulnerable Populations: Organize Outreach to vulnerable populations, including establishing and promoting accessible heating or cooling centers in the community; Require minimal temperatures in housing/landlord codes; Encourage utility companies to offer special arrangements for paying heating bills; Create database to track those individuals at high risk of death, such as the elderly, homeless, etc.	Low	Establishing cooling centers in the community would be very beneficial so that vulnerable populations have a place to go to cool down during extreme heat events.



Progress Report (For Plan Maintenance)		
Date of Status Report:		
Summary of Progress:		
Evaluation of the Problem and/or solution:		



Mitigation Action		
Project ID:		
Project Name:	Ice Storm Awareness Campaign	
Risk Vulnerability		
Hazard of Concern:	Ice Storm	
Description of the Problem:	The Town of Mina experiences Ice Storms frequently and they have the potential to cause power outages, damage the town's infrastructure and critical facilities.	
Proposed Action		
Description of the Solution	Increase Public Awareness of the Risk that Ice Storms Pose: Inform Citizens about ice storm events and how to prepare for such events, particularly with respect to loss of electricity	

Is this project related to a Critical Facility?



No

Level of Protection:	Low	Estimated Benefits (Losses	Educating the public about risks of ice storms can help keep them safe during an ice storm event.
Useful Life:	1 year	Avoided)	an ice storm event.
Estimated Cost:	Low		

Plan For Implementation				
Priority (High, Medium, Low)	Low	Responsible Organization:	Town	
Desired Timeframe for Implementation:	Within 1 year	Potential Funding Sources:	Town Budget	



Estimated Time Required to Implement:  3-6 months Local Planning Mechanisms to be used in implementation, if any:	
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Alternatives:	Action	Estimated Cost	Evaluation
	No Action	\$0.00	No change from existing conditions
	Assist Vulnerable Populations: Develop a buddy network of concerned citizens who will check in on elderly, handicapped, low-income, or non-English speaking citizens; create a database to track those individuals at high risk of death	Low	Ensure vulnerable populations are safe in an ice storm event.
	Purchase Backup Generators: Ensure that nursing homes and other critical assets that require such emergency power sources are equipped with backup generators	Low	Critical facilities would not be impacted as much during a power outage if they have backup generators.

Progress Report (For Plan Maintenance)		
Date of Status Report:		
Summary of Progress:		
Evaluation of the Problem and/or solution:		



Jurisdiction	

Mitigation Action			
Project ID:			
Project Name:	Ice Jam Early Warning System		
	Risk Vulnerability		
Hazard of Concern:	Ice Jam		
Description of the Problem:	Ice jams occur relatively infrequently in the Town of Mina.		
	Proposed Action		
Description of the Solution	<u>Establish an Early Warning System:</u> Alert appropriate authorities and residents of ice jams through the use of ice motion detectors		

ls	this	project	related	to a	Critical	Facility?
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Yes



Level of Protection:	Low	Estimated Benefits (Losses	Emergency personnel and community members would be alerted if there was an ice jam.
Useful Life:	5-10 years	Avoided)	an ice jain.
Estimated Cost:	Low		

Plan For Implementation				
Priority (High, Medium, Low)	Low	Responsible Organization:	Town	
Desired Timeframe for Implementation:	Within 5 years	Potential Funding Sources:	Town Budget	



Estimated Time	A few days	Local Planning	
Required to		Mechanisms to be	
Implement:		used in	
		implementation, if	
		any:	=

Alternatives:	Action	Estimated Cost	Evaluation
	No Action	\$0.00	No change from existing conditions
	Install Floating Structures or Ice Control Structures Upstream from location where Ice Jam Usually Occur: Ice booms; Ice Cutting; Trenchers; Channeling plow; Water jet and thermal cutting; Hole Cutting; Ice Breakers; Air bubbler and flow systems	Low	Ice jams do not occur in the Town of Mina frequently enough to install floating structures for ice jams.
	Monitor Streams for Ice Jams to Minimize Damage to Infrastructure: Establish a regular schedule to monitor and report conditions on a monthly basis during the appropriate months	Low-medium	Ice jams do not occur in the Town of Mina frequently enough to install ice motion detectors.

Progress Report (For Plan Maintenance)			
Date of Status Report:			
Summary of Progress:			
Evaluation of the Problem and/or solution:			



	Mitigation Action			
Project ID:				
Project Name:	Severe Winter Storm Preparedness			
Risk Vulnerability				
Hazard of Concern:	Severe Winter Storm			
Description of the	Severe winter storms occur frequently in the Town of Mina and cause			
Problem:	damaging impacts.			
Proposed Action				
Description of the	Conduct Winter Weather Risk Awareness Activities: Inform the public about severe winter			
Solution	weather impacts; Produce and distribute family and traveler emergency preparedness			
	information about severe winter weather hazards; Include safety strategies for severe weather in driver education classes and materials			

ls	this	project	related	to a	Critical	Facility?
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Yes

Level of Protection:	High	Estimated Benefits	The public will be informed about severe winter storms and how to stay
Useful Life:	1 year	(Losses Avoided)	safe during a severe winter storm event.
Estimated Cost:	Low		

Plan For Implementation			
Priority (High, Medium, Low)	High	Responsible Organization:	Town
Desired Timeframe for Implementation:	Within 1 year	Potential Funding Sources:	Town Budget



Estimated Time Required to Implement:	3-6 months	Local Planning Mechanisms to be used in	
implement.		implementation, if any:	

Alternatives:	Action	Estimated Cost	Evaluation
	No Action	\$0.00	No change in existing conditions
	Reduce Impacts to Roadways: Plan for an maintain adequate road and debris clearing capabilities; Use snow fences or "living snow fences" to limit blowing and drifting of snow over critical roadway segments; Install roadway heating technology to prevent ice/snow buildup	Low	Reduce the travel hazards during severe winter storms.

Progress Report (For Plan Maintenance)			
Date of Status Report: Summary of Progress:			
Evaluation of the Problem and/or solution:			